

SEKHUKHUNE DISTRICT MUNICIPALITY  
VIREMENT POLICY

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**SEKHUKHUNE DISTRICT MUNICIPALITY**

**2025/2026**

**DRAFT BUDGET VIREMENT POLICY**

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### 1. Background and Purpose

- 1.1 Virement is the process of transferring funds from one line item of a budget to another. The term is derived from a French word meaning a commercial transfer.
- 1.2 Each year, the Municipality produces an annual budget which must be approved by Council. In practice, as the year progresses, circumstances may change so that certain estimates are under-budgeted and others over-budgeted due to unforeseen expenditure ( for example, due to the occurrence of disasters) or savings. As a result, it becomes necessary to transfer funds between votes and line items. It is not practical to refer all transfers between line items within a specific vote to the Council, and as the Local Government: Municipal Finance Management Act (“MFMA”) is largely silent as to such transfers, it is necessary to establish a policy which governs the administrative transfer between line items.
- 1.3 The purpose of this policy is therefore to provide a framework whereby transfers between line items within votes of the operating budget may be performed with the approval of certain officials.

### 2. Application of Policy

- 2.1 This policy applies only to transfers between line items within votes of the Municipality’s operating budget.
- 2.2 This policy shall only be applicable three months after the start of new financial year (i.e. from October).
- 2.3 This policy shall not be applicable to any department immediately after budget adjustment unless budget unit uses it to offset line items that incurred over expenditure after the uploading of adjusted budget.

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2.4 Section 28(2) (d) of the MFMA provides that *“An adjustments budget...may authorise the utilisation of projected savings in one vote towards spending in another vote.”* Transfers between votes may therefore be authorised only by the Council of the Municipality.

2.5 For ease of reference, the definition of “vote” as contained in Section 1 of the MFMA is set out hereunder:

*“Vote means –*

*(a) one of the main segments into which a budget of a municipality is divided for the appropriation of money for the different departments or functional areas of the municipality; and*

*(b) Which specifies the total amount that is appropriated for the purposes of the department or functional area concerned.”*

2.6 **This policy shall not apply to transfers between or from capital projects or items and no such transfers may be performed under this policy.**

2.7 **Any deviation from or adjustment to an annual budget or transfer within a budget which is not specifically permitted under this policy or any other policy may not be performed unless approved by the council through an adjustments budget.**

### 3. 3. Authorisation of Virements

A transfer of funds from one line item to another under this policy may, subject to the provisions of this policy, be authorised as follows:

3.1 All virements request should have the recommendations of departmental director.

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3.2 The Chief Financial Officer may authorise any Virement that doesn't exceed an amount of R500 000 VAT inclusive.

3.3 The Municipal Manager with recommendation of Chief Financial Officer may authorise any virement limited to the below restrictions

#### **4. Restrictions on Virement**

4.1 A transfer of funds between line items shall not be permitted under this policy if the effect thereof would be to:

4.1.1 Contravene any policy of the Municipality; or

4.1.2 Alter the approved outcomes or outputs of an Integrated Development Plan; or

4.1.3 Result in any adjustment to the Service Delivery and Budget Implementation Plan.

4.2 No transfer of funds shall be permitted if same were to result in any change to the staff establishment of the Municipality, except if the Municipal Manager approves of such change.

4.3 If any line item has been specifically ring-fenced, no transfer of funds may be made under this policy to or from such line item.

4.4 Transfers of funds may not be made under this policy between or from capital items or projects unless the saving is identified.

4.5 In accordance with Section 30 of the MFMA, no transfer of funds may be made from a line item of a budget for a particular year to a line item of a budget for a subsequent year.

4.6 The transfer of funds in any year in accordance with this policy shall not give rise to any expectations of a similar transfer occurring in a subsequent year.

4.7 No transfer of funds shall be made if such transfer would constitute a transgression or contravention of any statute, regulation or other law, any

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policy, directive or guideline binding upon the Municipality, or the avoidance by the Municipality of any obligation imposed upon it by contract or any other cause.

4.8 The approval of any transfer shall not *per se* constitute authorisation for expenditure, and all expenditure resulting from approved transfers must, be carried out in accordance with the Municipality's Supply Chain Management Policy.

4.9 The transfer of funds must in any event not contravene the provisions of paragraph 4.6 of MFMA Circular 51( Municipal Budget Circular for the 2010/2011 MTREF) issued on 19 February 2010 and the MFMA SCOA Circular no.8 (Guidance on virements Policies for Municipalities) issued 24 April 2020, which provides, inter alia, as follows:

1. *"Virements should not be permitted in relation to the revenue side of the budget;*
2. *Virements between votes should be permitted where the proposed shifts in funding facilitate sound risk and financial management (e.g. the management of central insurance funds and insurance claims from separate votes);*
3. *Virements from the capital budget to the operating budget should not be permitted; Operational funds to the Capital Budget may be done, but only via an Adjustments budget;*
4. *Virements towards personnel expenditure should not be permitted; except where:*
  - *Temporary/ contracted (budget for as contracted services in terms to the mSCOA Classification) staff status has changed to permanent staff; or*
  - *the budget savings resulted from Outsourced Services within the same function in terms of a Council delegated authority).*
5. *Virements to or from the following items should not be permitted: bulk purchases; debt impairment, interest charges; depreciation, grants to individuals, revenue foregone, insurance and VAT;*
6. *Virements should not result in adding 'new' projects to the Capital Budget;*
7. *Virements of conditional grant funds to purposes outside of that specified in the relevant conditional grant framework must not be permitted."*

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8. *A Project extending over/ incorporating more than one mSCOA function or sub function, then savings in the budgetary allocation in a function or sub-function may be applied across the functions and/ or sub-functions directly linked to the same Project and Funding Source;*
9. *Where the Finance and Administrative function or sub function is directly linked to another Function or sub function, then savings in the linked function/ sub-function may be applied in the Finance and Administrative function or vice versa<sup>2</sup>. Therefore virement between Rates Services and Trading Services and across Trading Service are not allowed;*
10. *There should be prudent limits on the amount of funds that may be moved between a function and its sub-functions. In terms of national best practice, a maximum percentage or monetary value of the budget of a Function/ programme/ project may be re-allocated/ shifted through virement (e.g. not more than 5 per cent of the budget may be moved to or from a function, programme, project, etc.). The policy must also indicate how the virements process is to be managed within the municipality so as to enable the tracking and reporting of funding shifts.*

*Council's approved virement policy must have a clear structure that:*

- *Clarifies definitions;*
- *Identifies the specific senior management posts to whom virement delegated powers are granted; and*
- *Specifies the principles and the maintenance (aligning with mSCOA) for the keeping of records of any budgetary movements. (As per MFMA SCOA Circular No.08)*

### **5. Procedure for Virement**

5.1 Proposals for transfers may be made by the Head of Department concerned.

5.2 The Municipal Manager shall prescribe a form on which all proposals for transfers of funds under this policy shall be made, which form shall include, but not be limited to, provisions for the following:

- the name of the department concerned;
- descriptions of the line items from and to which the transfer is to be made;
- the amount of the proposed transfer;

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- the cause of the saving in the line item from which the transfer is to be made;
- the justification for the transfer;
- A description of any consequences that such transfer may have for the Integrated Development Plan or the Service Delivery and Budget Implementation Plan.

5.3 Each proposal for a transfer shall be submitted by the Head of Department concerned to the Chief Financial Officer and if :

- the amount of the transfer does not exceed the amount referred to in section 3.1 and the transfer is not between cost or functional centres, the Chief Financial Officer shall:
  - approve the proposal, or
  - reject the proposal; or
  - refer the proposal to the Municipal Manager for approval or rejection;
- the amount of the transfer does not exceed the amount referred to in section 3.1 but the transfer is between cost or functional centres, or if it falls within the range of amounts referred to in section 3.2, the Chief Financial Officer shall refer the proposal to the Municipal Manager who, after consultation with the Chief Financial Officer, shall approve or reject the proposal;
- The amount of the transfer that falls outside the range of the amounts referred to in section 3.3, the Chief Financial Officer shall refer the matter to the Municipal Manager who in turn shall refer the matter to the Mayor, together with his recommendations, and the Mayor shall either approve or reject the proposal.

5.4 Upon a proposal for transfer being approved, such transfer shall be implemented subject to compliance with the Municipality's Supply Chain Management Policy.

## 6. Reporting



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The Municipal Manager shall submit a report on all transfers made under this Policy to the Mayor every quarter (September; December; March; June).

### 7. General

9.1 The Municipal Manager shall be responsible for the implementation and administration of this Policy.

9.2 This policy will be effective on the date of adoption by Council.

### **CERTIFICATE OF ENDORSEMENT:**

This Policy shall come into effect on the date of endorsement and shall cease only in the event where such changes/variations has been reduced to writing, approved by council and been signed by the Speaker. Unless in the event where any changes in any applicable Act, Legislation has jurisdiction to supersede.

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**CLLR D.K CHEGO**  
**CHAIRPERSON OF THE COUNCIL**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**As witness for Municipality**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Date**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Date**

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